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Author: Carton, David **Title:** Resolving gas-phase metallicity in galaxies **Issue Date:** 2017-06-29

Propositions accompanying the thesis

Resolving gas-phase metallicity in galaxies

1. The radial metallicity profile of low redshift galaxies (z = 0.02) is closely related to the stellar mass profile. This gives rise to the oft-reported common metallicity gradient.

(Chapter 2)

At large radii the metallicity profile steepens in low-redshift galaxies. This transition occurs approximately at the location where a galaxy's disc becomes gas dominated.

(Chapter 2)

One must not neglect the impact of spatial variations in the star-formation rate distribution when recovering the metallicity gradients of poorly resolved galaxies.

(Chapter 3)

4. There is a large scatter in the observed metallicity gradients of intermediate redshift galaxies (0.1 < z < 0.8). This scatter is not explained by variations of the total star-formation rate between galaxies.

(Chapter 4)

5. Simultaneously studying the stellar mass, central metallicity *and* metallicity gradients of galaxies may allow one to constrain the effectiveness of centrally concentrated outflows to redistribute gas to larger radii.

(Chapter 5)

- 6. We are now entering the era of large extragalactic surveys, however, we should not forget the importance of small targeted studies.
- 7. Hosting astronomy conferences in expensive locations is done less in the interest of science and more for the private benefit of astronomers.
- 8. Given the prevalence of mental health issues in academia, PhD students should receive pre-emptive support and training to combat this problem.
- 9. Astronomers that consider z = 0.8 to be low redshift should occasionally be reminded that this corresponds to time when the Universe was half its present age.
- 10. The desire to understand more about the universe, and the desire to be the one to discover it are different competing objectives that should *not* be confused.
- 11. Facts are truths convolved with our (sometimes wilful) ignorance.
- 12. Scientific knowledge is only the by-product of investment in fundamental research.