Stellingen

belonging to the thesis

Late-type Giants in the Inner Galaxy

- 1. SiO and OH maser emission from the envelopes of late-type giants provides the stellar line-of-sight velocities to within a few km $\rm s^{-1}$.
- 2. One can fit the observed field star colours to the red giant branch colours in the near-infrared colour-magnitude diagrams, and optimise the fit for both the absolute average extinction in the $K_{\rm s}$ band along the line of sight and the spectral index of the extinction power law.

Chapter 4 of this thesis

3. The line of sight extinction is a useful fourth dimension along with position and velocity to characterise various Galactic components.

Chapter 5 of this thesis

- 4. If compact high velocity clouds contain stars, their surface brightness must be fainter than any known Local Group galaxy.
- 5. There can hardly be another science that weaves precise knowledge with ignorance as does modern cosmology.
- 6. Most discoveries are made not because they are needed, but because they are possible.
- 7. A glass of wine can summarise the cosmic and human history.
- 8. When you think you have completed 95% of your journey you are halfway there.

Japanese Proverb

- 9. We are so much used to television programs, that often we take reality for just another program.
- 10. A true unity retains and values the differences.

Leiden, 30 *June* 2004 Maria Messineo